Aerial photo of Grange Lane and Scorcher Hills Lane, Burghwallis,
Remains of late medieval churchyard cross, now incorporated into a more modern cross, of sandstone, it is believed to have also incorporated a sundial in the 18th or 19th century. Probably re-sited.

URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=56110
MONUMENT NUMBER: 56110
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 2 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
LAST UPDATED: 2005 PARISH: BURGHWALLIS
LOCATION: SE 53693 12013
BURGHWALLIS ROMAN FORT

The site of up to three Roman forts, visible as crop marks on air photographs. The features are all aligned north-east south-west and are incomplete with just part of the north-eastern and south-eastern sides visible. Two of the forts are double ditched and appear to differ in size. The larger has a possible entrance on the north-eastern side. The smaller is on a slightly different alignment. This is more fragmentary but traces of a possible bank on the internal side of the internal ditch are visible. The third possible fort comprises a single broad ditch with possible entrances on both visible sides. No corner can be seen but it is possible that this is masked by the other features.

MORE INFORMATION & SOURCES

SE 519120. A Roman fort with several phases of defence appears to be indicated by crop marks at Robin Hood's Well. Roman pottery including Antonine Samian was recovered from two of the ditches visible in a disused quarry. (1) Two bronze radiate coins of Tetricus I and Carausius, and a scatter of pottery, were picked up at the fort in 1973. (2) Roman fort at Robin Hood's Well. Two definite phases of defence can be seen from the air, both double-ditched, representing the defences of a large and smaller fort. Further crop marks may indicate a third phase, but this requires more proof. The western portion of the fort has been destroyed by the dual carriageways of the A1, but it is striking to note that the Roman road twice realigns itself within a very short distance at this point to go through the fort. From topographic evidence it would appear that the larger fort covered about 5 acres and the smaller about 4.6 acres (over the ditches in each case). Robin Hood's Well seems to have been known for its Roman discoveries for some time, for Hunter says the following: "It is situated on the line of the great Roman road from Lincoln to York and it is manifest from the number of Roman coins which have been discovered in its immediate vicinity, together with fibulae and other small relics of the people, that there was some kind of settlement at this spot (3)."

DETAILS

URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=56125
MONUMENT NUMBER: 56125
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 7 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
LAST UPDATED: 2010 PARISH: BURGHWALLIS
LOCATION: SE 5189 1200

August 2015

Burghwallis Parish Council
MONUMENT NO. 1410060

Post-medieval ridge and furrow is visible as earthworks on air photographs in the parish of Burghwallis. Some areas are no longer extant on the most recent (1990) Ordnance Survey vertical air photographs.

MORE INFORMATION & SOURCES
Post-medieval ridge and furrow is visible as earthworks on air photographs in the parish of Burghwallis. Some areas are no longer extant on the most recent (1990) Ordnance Survey vertical air photographs. (1-2)

DETAILS
URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=1410060
MONUMENT NUMBER: 1410060
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SE 31 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
LAST UPDATED: 2005 PARISH: BURGHWALLIS
LOCATION: SE 555 118

(1) Vertical aerial photograph reference number RAF CPE/UK/1880 4075 06-Dec-1946

(2) Vertical aerial photograph reference number RAF CPE/UK/1880 2074 06-Dec-1946
A 125m long length of double-ditched trackway of uncertain date is visible as crop marks on air photographs (1).

**DETAILS**

URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=1410119

MONUMENT NUMBER: 1410119

NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SE 41 DISTRICT: DONCASTER

LAST UPDATED: 2005

PARISH: BURGHWALLIS

LOCATION: SE 5555 1193

(1) Vertical aerial photograph reference number

NMR OS/73311 0014 15-Jun-1973
MEDIEVAL/POST-MEDIEVAL BANKS AND DITCHES ARE VISIBLE AS CROP MARKS ON AIR PHOTOGRAPHS. A COMPLEX OF DITCHES FLANKED BY BANKS AND BANKS ARE VISIBLE IN BURGHWALLIS PARK. THEIR FUNCTION IS UNCLEAR AND THE FEATURES MAY REPRESENT MORE THAN ONE PHASE CONSTRUCTION.

MORE INFORMATION & SOURCES

Medieval/post-medieval banks and ditches are visible as crop marks on air photographs centred at SE 3376 1175.

A complex of ditches flanked by banks and banks are visible in Burghwallis Park. Their function is unclear and the features may represent more than one phase construction.(1)

DETAILS

URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=1410190
MONUMENT NUMBER: 1410190
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 80 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
LAST UPDATED: 2005 PARISH: BURGHWALLIS
LOCATION: SE 337 117

(1) Vertical aerial photograph reference number

NMR MAL/71050 0152 03-May-1971
MEDIEVAL BANK (EARTHWORK) 1066 to 1540
MEDIEVAL DITCH 1066 to 1540
POST-MEDIEVAL BANK (EARTHWORK) 1540 to 1901
POST-MEDIEVAL DITCH 1540 to 1901
An Iron Age/ Roman circular enclosure, rectilinear enclosure, enclosures, trackways, field boundaries and ditches are visible as crop marks on air photographs centred at SE 5453 1069.

A trackway running north-east south-west leads into two large conjoined enclosures or fields. Other field fragmentary field boundaries are also visible, some abutting the trackway.

To the west is a broader, more sinuous trackway, again with fragments of field boundaries abutting it. A circular enclosure appears to abut the trackway and is cut by or cuts one of the field boundaries. A further three enclosures are visible.

**DETAILS**

MONUMENT NUMBER: 1025857
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 52 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
LAST UPDATED: 2005 PARISH: BURGHWALLIS
LOCATION: SE 545 106

MORE INFORMATION & SOURCES + / -

SE 546110 (Locality only): An examination of a single air photograph (1a) reveals a trackway showing as crop marks. Date uncertain. (1)

A trackway running north-east south-west from SE5468 1114 to SE 5453 1087 leads into two large conjoined enclosures or fields enclosing an area of approximately 2.6ha. Other field fragmentary field boundaries are also visible, some abutting the trackway.

To the west is a broader, more sinuous trackway, again with fragments of field boundaries abutting it. A circular enclosure lies at SE 5410 1074 and measures 15m in diameter. This also appears to abut the trackway and is cut by or cuts one of the field boundaries.

A further three enclosures are visible.
MONUMENT NO. 1410287

DESCRIPTION

Medieval/post-medieval ridge and furrow is visible as crop marks and Post-medieval ridge and furrow is visible as earthworks and crop marks on air photographs in the parish of Burghwallis. Nearly all appears to be no longer extant on the latest 1990 Ordnance Survey vertical photography.

MORE INFORMATION & SOURCES

Medieval/post-medieval ridge and furrow is visible as crop marks and Post-medieval ridge and furrow is visible as earthworks and crop marks on air photographs in the parish of Burghwallis. Nearly all appears to be no longer extant on the latest 1990 Ordnance Survey vertical photography. (1-3)

1. Vertical aerial photograph reference number RAF 543/9F22 0052-0053 19-Jun-1957
2. Vertical aerial photograph reference number NMR MAL/ 71051 0030 03-May-1971
3. Vertical aerial photograph reference number RAF CPE/ UK/1880 2079 06-Dec-1946

DETAILS

URL:  http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=1410287
MONUMENT NUMBER: 1410287
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 107 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
LAST UPDATED: 2005 PARISH: BURGHWALLIS
LOCATION: SE 532 117

MEDIEVAL RIDGE AND FURROW 1066 to 1540

POST-MEDIEVAL RIDGE AND FURROW 1540 to 1901
MONUMENT NO. 1410195

DESCRIPTION
An incomplete ditched enclosure and ditch of probable Iron Age/ Roman date are visible as crop marks on air photographs.

MORE INFORMATION & SOURCES
An incomplete ditched enclosure and ditch of probable Iron Age/ Roman date are visible as crop marks on air photographs at SE 5343 1230. (1)
(1) Vertical aerial photograph reference number NMR OS/ 90184 0050 18-Jul-1990

IRON AGE DITCH -800 to 43
IRON AGE ENCLOSURE -800 to 43
ROMAN DITCH 43 to 410
ROMAN ENCLOSURE 43 to 410

DETAILS
URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=1410195
MONUMENT NUMBER: 1410195
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 82 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
LAST UPDATED: 2005 PARISH: BURGHWALLIS

LOCATION: SE 5343 1230
MONUMENT NO. 1410199

DESCRIPTION
Ditches of uncertain date are visible as crop marks on air photographs. A regular arrangement of ditches on a north-west south-east alignment are visible. It is possible that these may represent Iron Age/ Roman field boundaries and trackways but it is also possible that they may be more recent in origin.

MORE INFORMATION & SOURCES
Ditches of uncertain date are visible as crop marks on air photographs centred at SE 5298 1222. A regular arrangement of ditches on a north-west south-east alignment are visible. It is possible that these may represent Iron Age/ Roman field boundaries and trackways but it is also possible that they may be more recent in origin. (1)

(1) Oblique aerial photograph reference number CUCAP (CGG 75) 04-Jul-1978

DETAILS
URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=1410199
MONUMENT NUMBER: 1410199
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 84 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
LAST UPDATED: 2005 PARISH: BURGHWALLIS

LOCATION: SE 529 122
MONUMENT NO. 1410209

DESCRIPTION
A probable Iron Age/Roman field boundary and ditch and ditches of uncertain date are visible as crop marks on air photographs centred at SE 5333 1278. The field boundary is 'L' shaped in form and aligned north-east south-west. A broader curving ditch lies in close proximity to it. To the south-east are other boundaries. Some of these appear to be aligned with present day boundaries and are therefore probably more recent in origin. (1-2)

(1) Vertical aerial photograph reference number NMR MAL/60427 81796 21-Jun-1960
(2) Oblique aerial photograph reference number NMR SE5312/10 (12121/39) 26-Jul-1991

DETAILS
URL: http://www.pastscapes.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=1410209
MONUMENT NUMBER: 1410209
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 86 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
LAST UPDATED: 2005 PARISH: BURGHWALLIS

LOCATION: SE 533 127:
Burghwallis Parish Council

August 2015

Burghwallis Archaeology

Monument No. 1410285

Description
Medieval ridge and furrow is visible as a crop mark on air photographs in the parish of Burghwallis.

More Information & Sources
Medieval ridge and furrow is visible as a crop mark on air photographs in the parish of Burghwallis. (i)

Details
URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=1410285
Monument Number: 1410285
NMR Number: SE 51 SW 106 District: Doncaster
Last Updated: 2005 Parish: Burghwallis

Location: SE 520 121:
MONUMENT NO. 56107

DESCRIPTION
Robin Hood's Well - probably erected 1711 - removed and rebuilt c.1964

MORE INFORMATION & SOURCES
[SE 51721209] Robin Hood's Well [G.T.] (1) Robin's Hood Well, on the east side of the Doncaster road at Skelbrooke, is said to have been designed by Vanbrugh, and this is supported both by the style and the date 1711, which has been carved on the structure. (2) The well-house, correctly described above, was dismantled during road widening and re-erected at SE 51901175. See GP/AO/64/238/2 for present appearance & GP/AO/S/60/3&4 for original appearance. (3)

(1) Ordnance Survey Map (Scale / Date) OS 25" 1960
(2) General reference Bldgs. W.R. Yorks, 1959, 476. (Pevsner)
(3) Field Investigators Comments F1 RL 31-AUG-64

URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=56107
MONUMENT NUMBER: 56107
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 1 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
PARISH: BURGHWALLIS
LOCATION: SE 5190 1175

DETAILS
URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=1410285
MONUMENT NUMBER: 1410285
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 106 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
LAST UPDATED: 2005 PARISH: BURGHWALLIS

MONUMENT NO. 56107, DONCASTER

LOCATION: SE 520 121:
MONUMENT NO. 1410801

DESCRIPTION
An Iron Age/ Roman rectangular enclosure and field boundaries are visible as crop marks on air photographs. A series of fragmentary field boundaries are visible. An incomplete rectangular enclosure is incorporated into these.

MORE INFORMATION & SOURCES
An Iron Age/ Roman rectangular enclosure and field boundaries are visible as crop marks on air photographs centred at SE 5236 1193. A series of fragmentary field boundaries are visible. An incomplete rectangular enclosure is incorporated into these at SE 5244 1188 and measures 42m by 44m.(1)

(1) Vertical aerial photograph reference number RAF 543/9F22 0054 19 Jun 1957

IRON AGE FIELD BOUNDARY -800 to 43

IRON AGE RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE -800 to 43

ROMAN FIELD BOUNDARY 43 to 410

ROMAN RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE 43 to 410
DESCRIPTION

U dagger
The blade of a dagger, found at Burghwallis, was donated by the Rev F W Peel to the Yorks. Phil. Soc. Mus. (1)

No further information. (2)

(2) Field Investigators Comments F1 RL 14-SEP-64

DETAIL

URL: http://www.pastscape.org.uk/hob.aspx?hob_id=56159

MONUMENT NO. 56159, DONCASTER

MONUMENT NUMBER: 56159
NMR NUMBER: SE 51 SW 19 DISTRICT: DONCASTER
PARISH: BURGHWALLIS
LOCATION: SE 53 11
ARCHAEOLOGICAL FINDS
Archaeological finds in the Burghwallis area. The following list is taken from the South Yorkshire Sites and Monuments Record.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Type of Record</th>
<th>HER Number</th>
<th>Grid reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>St. Helen’s Church</td>
<td>Monument (Church)</td>
<td>00303/01</td>
<td>SE 536 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robin Hood’s Well Roman Fort</td>
<td>Monument (Fort)</td>
<td>00046/01</td>
<td>SE 519 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burghwallis Cross</td>
<td>Monument (Cross)</td>
<td>00297/01</td>
<td>SE 537 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robin Hood’s Well</td>
<td>Monument (Folly)</td>
<td>03894/01</td>
<td>SE 519 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skellow Grange (demolished)</td>
<td>Monument (House)</td>
<td>03989/01</td>
<td>SE 526 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mound of Earth associated with former ice house</td>
<td>Monument (Ice house)</td>
<td>03595/01</td>
<td>SE 536 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron Age or Romano-British Unclassified Cropmark</td>
<td>Monument (Cropmark)</td>
<td>02525/01</td>
<td>SE 523 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron Age or Romano-British Rectangular Enclosure</td>
<td>Monument (Enclosure)</td>
<td>00051/01</td>
<td>SE 522 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron Age or Romano-British Linear Feature (possibly a lane)</td>
<td>Monument (Road)</td>
<td>02797/01</td>
<td>SE 522 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small Curvilinear Enclosure</td>
<td>Monument (Enclosure)</td>
<td>03813/01</td>
<td>SE 536 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burghwallis Hall Park</td>
<td>Monument (Park)</td>
<td>00454/02</td>
<td>SE 536 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burghwallis Hall</td>
<td>Monument (Hall House)</td>
<td>00454/01</td>
<td>SE 536 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron Age or Romano-British Enclosure, south of Robin Hood’s Well Roman Fort</td>
<td>Monument (Enclosure)</td>
<td>02796/01</td>
<td>SE 521 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-shaped Enclosure</td>
<td>Monument (Enclosure)</td>
<td>03812/01</td>
<td>SE 534 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romano-British Pottery Scatter, Wickham Field Plantation</td>
<td>Find Spot</td>
<td>03383/01</td>
<td>SE 576 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman brooch associated with Robin Hood’s Well Roman Fort</td>
<td>Find Spot</td>
<td>00046/05</td>
<td>SE 519 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman coin associated with Robin Hood’s Well Roman Fort</td>
<td>Find Spot</td>
<td>00046/04</td>
<td>SE 519 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman coin associated with Robin Hood’s Well Roman Fort</td>
<td>Find Spot</td>
<td>00046/03</td>
<td>SE 519 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman coin associated with Robin Hood’s Well Roman Fort</td>
<td>Find Spot</td>
<td>00046/02</td>
<td>SE 519 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous finds associated with Robin Hood’s Well Roman Fort</td>
<td>Find Spot</td>
<td>00046/06</td>
<td>SE 519 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unprovenanced Roman Coin</td>
<td>Find Spot</td>
<td>01801/01</td>
<td>Not known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unprovenanced Roman Coin</td>
<td>Find Spot</td>
<td>01800/01</td>
<td>Not known</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>